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Party Members and Their Importance in Non-EU Countries Monitorimi i zgjedhjeve parlamentare dhe aktivitetet e tjera, prill - gusht 2001 The Presidentialisation of Political Parties in the Western Balkans Summary Report of the UNPO Mission to Kosovo to Monitor Parliamentary and Presidential Elections on 24 May 1992 The far right in the Balkans Inclusion in Post-Conflict Legislatures Party Politics in the Western Balkans The International Directory of Government 2021 Handbook of Direct Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe after 1989 The International Directory of Government 2022 Albania, a Weak Democracy, a Weak State Albania and the European Union Constitution [sic] of the Republic of Albania Këshilli i Evropës Fjalor Anglisht-shqip Quality Press in Southeast Europe Greece in the International Press Die politischen Systeme Osteuropas Imazhi i shqiptarit dhe i Shqipërisë në "New York Times" në kohën e shpalljes së pavarësisë (1911 - 1913) History of each Country around the World in Albanian Good Administration and the Council of Europe Rënia e zgjedhjeve Fletorja zyrtare e Republikës së Shqipërisë Bibliografia kombëtare e Republikës Popullore së Shqipërisë Qytetarë të aftësuar mbi median dhe informacionin E drejta kushtetuese e Republikës Popullore të Shqipërisë Kodifikimi i përgjithshëm i legjislacionit në fuqi të Republikës Popullore të Shqipërisë (1945-1957) Punuar nga juristët e Kryeministrisë Zonat Zgjedhore për Zgjedhjet në Kuvendin e Shqipërisë Përmbledhëse e përgjithshme e legjislacionit në fuqi të Republikës Popullore të Shqipërisë Koalitionen in West- und Osteuropa Sozialdemokratische und sozialistische Parteien in Südosteuropa (Albanian Language) Maqasid Al-Shariah as Philosophy of Islamic Law (Azeri Language) Essential 25000 English-Albanian Law Dictionary Kodi zgjedhor i Republikës së Shqipërisë Marketingu Od reminiscenci do realizacji „wielkiej idei”? Działalność polityczna

Albańczyków na Bałkanach na przełomie XX i XXI wieku Kodi zgjedhor për qeverisjen vendore dhe kuvendin Elbasani--enciklopedi Professional Journalism and Self-regulation: New Media, Old Dilemmas in south East Europe and Turkey

Although party membership has been extensively analysed in the EU Members States from Western and Eastern Europe, there is a gap in systematic data collection and analyses for the other countries in the Balkans and post-Soviet region. This book provides new and innovative insights in the area of party membership research to analyse the evolution of membership organizations in political parties from under-investigated countries. Specifically, it seeks to understand the way in which political parties and the national legislation conceptualize the notion of membership within and across countries. It provides original data and affords a first comprehensive, comparative study of party members in the EU neighbouring countries, which resonate particular interest because some of them occupy the "precarious middle ground between a full-fledge democracy and outright dictatorship". In light of these relevant observations, this systematic analysis of membership evolutions in democratizing countries brings valuable insights for the study of party politics in general. This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties and party systems, party organisation and elections, post-Soviet and East European politics and more broadly to democratization studies and comparative politics. This is the first book to provide comprehensive coverage of the far right political party phenomenon in the Balkans. The author focuses on parties generally described as lying on the far right in academic literature and examines their development from 2000 until 2010. The book provides a detailed analysis of the historical legacy essential in understanding the overall context of nationalism in the region as well as an overview of the far

right political parties in each country. It discusses parties individually, detailing their ideological features, strategy, internal organisation and leadership, and compares their political, social, economic, ethno-cultural and international characteristics. It reveals the main factors that were influential in the successes and failures of the far right, and offers a comparison between the typical far right voter living in the Balkans and his counterpart in Western Europe. The implementation and enforcement of legislature such as hate speech laws is also examined, along with other legal issues affecting the extremist parties in the region. "An excellent analysis of the complex dynamics of inclusion in post-conflict societies: theoretically grounded, empirically rich, and with a well-informed set of policy-relevant insights and recommendations with implications far beyond the cases of Kosovo and Northern Ireland." Stefan Wolff, University of Birmingham, UK "Does the promotion of political accommodation between the contending parties in an ethno-nationalist conflict disadvantage other groups in society? This important question is at the heart of Michael Potter's nuanced study of post-settlement parliaments in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, in which he probes their record of representativeness, focusing on gender and ethnicity. His meticulous research, drawing on extensive fieldwork, shows that the domination of the parliaments by parties aligned to the conflict does indeed tend to marginalise other identities. His findings provide plenty of food for thought for practitioners in the field of conflict resolution. In particular, they underline the need for care in the design of institutional arrangements for deeply divided societies, so as to minimise potentially negative consequences that priority for accommodation and reconciliation may have for other issues and for the practice of inclusion." Adrian Guelke, Queen's University Belfast, UK "Identity is a central organising principle of politics in the 21st century. In this impressive book Michael Potter shows that a focus on gender and minority ethnic identities in newly-formed post-conflict assemblies provides a unique litmus test of the robustness of democratic politics. He analyses the cases of Kosovo and Northern Ireland with rigour and considerable insight.

This book makes a highly original and lasting contribution to theory and practice in post-conflict settings world-wide." Yvonne Galligan, Dublin Institute of Technology, Ireland This book examines inclusion in post-conflict legislatures, using Northern Ireland and Kosovo as case studies and gender and minority ethnicity as indicators. The analysis uses an adapted framework developed by Yvonne Galligan and Sara Clavero to measure inclusion across a range of factors associated with deliberative democratic principles. The logic is that political systems designed to accommodate communities in conflict will prioritise certain identities over others. The aim of the book is to investigate how identities not directly associated with a conflict fare in a political system designed to manage identities in conflict. The book looks comparatively at the conflicts in Kosovo and Northern Ireland, then discusses approaches to conflict management, describing how political institutions were designed in those contexts. The themes of women and minority identities in those conflicts are then explored with a view to examining the extent of inclusion in the Northern Ireland and Kosovo Assemblies. This book examines the development of party politics in the region of Western Balkans, describing party politics and analyzing inter-ethnic or inter-party cooperation and competition. Beginning with a thematic overview of the electoral systems and their link to the party systems, the authors consider the legacy of socialist/communist parties; compare the nationalist parties in the region; and explore opportunities for the national minorities. The book then provides detailed country case studies on Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, Montenegro, Kosovo, Macedonia and Albania that: Provide an overview of the development of the respective political system since 1990, presenting key changes over time Depict important political issues in each of these countries and explains parties' particular policies in relation to these issues Discuss the level of democracy as well as ethnic minorities in the given states Explore the extent to which nationalism has dominated party organization, the stability of the parties, important changes in the party policies, and their electoral performance and personalisation of the parties

Bringing together a range of specialist experts on the Balkans, this book will be of interest to students and scholars of party politics, comparative European politics, post-communist politics, nationalism, Southern European and Western Balkan politics. Good Administration and the Council of Europe: Law, Principles, and Effectiveness examines the existence and effectiveness of written and unwritten standards of good administration developed within the framework of the Council of Europe (CoE) and in the case law of the European Court of Human Rights. These standards - called 'pan-European general principles of good administration' - cover the entire range of general organizational, procedural, and substantive legal institutions meant to ensure a democratically legitimized, open, and transparent administration respecting the rule of law. They are about the 'limiting function' of administrative law: its function to protect individuals from arbitrary power, to legitimize administrative action, and to combat corruption. This book analyses the sources and functions of the pan-European general principles of good administration and seeks to uncover how deeply they are rooted in the domestic legal systems of the CoE Member States. It comprises 28 country reports dedicated to an in-depth exploration of the impact of these standards on the national legal systems of the Member States written by respective experts on these systems. It argues that the pan-European general principles of good administration lead to a certain harmonization of the legal orders of the Member States with regard to the limiting function of administrative law despite the many fundamental differences between their administrative and legal systems. It comes to the further conclusion that the pan-European general principles of good administration can be considered as a concretization of the founding values of the CoE and describes the 'administrative law obligations' a Member State entered into when joining the CoE. The International Directory of Government is the definitive guide to people in power in every part of the world. All the top decision-makers are included in this one-volume publication, which brings together government institutions, agencies and personnel from the largest nations (China, India, Russia, etc.) to the smallest

overseas dependencies (Guadeloupe, Guernsey and Christmas Island, etc). Institutional entries contain the names and titles of principal officials, postal, e-mail and internet addresses, telephone and fax numbers where applicable, and other relevant details. Key features: - comprehensive lists of government ministers and ministries - coverage of state-related agencies and other institutions arranged by subject heading - details of important state, provincial and regional administrations, including information on US states, Russian republics, and the states and territories of India. Contents include: A comprehensive directory section organized by country or territory; Details of coordinating bodies, and of foundations, trusts and non-profit organizations; A full index of organizations, and indexes by main activity and by geographical area of activity. një burim i shkëlqyer për të filluar disa nga njohuritë tuaja historike me një kombinim prej 267 vendeve dhe ishujve. Disa gjëra të tjera interesante që kjo ebook do t'ju tregojë, përveç sfondit të vendeve janë emrat, flamuj, vendet gjeografike, grupet etnike, gjuhët, fetë, popullsia dhe harta. an excellent resource to start some of your historical knowledge with a combination of 267 countries and islands. Some other interesting things this ebook will show you other than the background of countries are the names, flags, geography locations, ethnic groups, languages, religions, population, and maps. Das in aktualisierter, überarbeiteter und erweiterter Auflage vorliegende Standardwerk enthält systematische Darstellungen aller politischen Systeme Osteuropas in 22 Beiträgen führender Länderexperten sowie eine vergleichende Analyse des Herausgebers. Abgehandelt werden in diesem Lehr- und Handbuch: Albanien, Bosnien-Herzegowina, Bulgarien, Estland, Kroatien, Lettland, Litauen, Makedonien, Moldova, Montenegro, Polen, Rumänien, Russland, Serbien, Slowakei, Slowenien, Tschechien, Ukraine, Ungarn, Weißrussland sowie die Türkei und Zypern. The International Directory of Government is the definitive guide to people in power in every part of the world. All the top decision-makers are included in this one-volume publication, which brings together government institutions, agencies and personnel from the largest nations (China, India, Russia,

etc.) to the smallest overseas dependencies (Guadeloupe, Guernsey and Christmas Island, etc). Institutional entries contain the names and titles of principal officials, postal, e-mail and internet addresses, telephone and fax numbers, and other relevant details. Key features: - comprehensive lists of government ministers and ministries - coverage of state-related agencies and other institutions arranged by subject heading - details of important state, provincial and regional administrations, including information on US states, Russian republics, and the states and territories of India. This book examines the process of presidentialisation of political parties in the Western Balkans. The Western Balkan countries deserve to be analysed in a comparative perspective due to their distinctive features in terms of processes of democratization, forms of government and institutional assets, the presence of social cleavages (religious, linguistic, ethnic), and, of course, the nature of political parties which differs from other European cases, especially in terms of origins, organization and structure. However, Western Balkan political parties do show certain similarities with other West European cases where power is centralised and held by the parties' leadership. The book ultimately attempts to test whether and to what extent the influence of institutional variables affects the level of presidentialisation of political parties, also considering the parties' organization features. Albania a weak democracy a weak state: report on the state of democracy in Albania / by Blendi Kajsia, et al., 2002. Since the collapse of the Soviet Union the political history of Central and Eastern Europe has been mainly the story of arise, consolidation, transformation and struggles of new democratic regimes and societies. The handbook offers an instructive approach to that history focusing on the relevance of practices and institutions of direct democracy. It collects 20 political analyses of direct democracy in 20 Central and Eastern European countries after 1989. Synim i këtij studimi është ta trajtojë mbulimin në gazetën New York Times të ngjarjeve rreth krijimit të shtetit të Shqipërisë dhe pasqyrimin e imazhit të shqiptarëve dhe të Shqipërisë në artikujt e kësaj periudhe në këtë gazetë. Praca dr Agaty B. Domachowskiej jest pierwszą

monografią we współczesnej polskiej bałkanistyce, która w sposób gruntowny omawia działalność polityczną oraz ogólne społeczno-kulturalne przemiany Albańczyków żyjących na Bałkanach poza granicami Albanii. [...] Największą zaletą tej pracy jest jej syntetyczny charakter, albo - ujmując nieco inaczej - zebranie w jednym miejscu prawie wszystkich informacji dotyczących życia politycznego Albańczyków żyjących w kilku państwach powstałych na gruzach byłej Jugosławii. Z recenzji dr. Rigelsa Halili [...] to dzieło bezsprzecznie nowatorskie, którego efekt poznawczy daleko wykracza poza zakreślony w nim obszar badawczy. Jest to pierwsza w znanej mi politologicznej literaturze światowej monografia poświęcona działalności politycznej mniejszości albańskiej na Bałkanach. Z uwagi na ten fakt, a także umiejętne użycie narzędzi metodologicznych do analizy tego procesu, w sposób istotny wnosi ona nowe treści do nauki i poszerza naszą wiedzę na temat procesów politycznych zachodzących na Bałkanach. Z recenzji dr. hab. Piotra Grochmalskiego, prof. UMK In this path breaking study, Jasser Auda presents a systems approach to the philosophy and juridical theory of Islamic law based on its purposes, intents, and higher objectives (maqasid). For Islamic rulings to fulfill their original purposes of justice, freedom, rights, common good, and tolerance in today's context, Auda presents maqasid as the heart and the very philosophy of Islamic law. He also introduces a novel method for analysis and critique, one that utilizes relevant features from systems theory, such as, wholeness, multidimensionality, openness, and especially, purposefulness of systems. This book will benefit all those interested in the relationship between Islam and a wide variety of subjects, such as philosophy of law, morality, human rights, interfaith commonality, civil society, integration, development, feminism, modernism, postmodernism, systems theory, and culture. Libri trajton bazat e marketingut nga aspekti shkencor-Islam. Gjithashtu, trajton dhe definon të gjitha elementet bazë të marketingut në mënyrë shkencore. Thellimi, në trajtimin e elementeve, bëhet vetëm në identifikimin e tyre duke mos u zhytur në trajtimin në aspektin strategjikë-vendimmarrës. Përkrah trajtimit dhe

definimit shkencor të elementeve bëhet edhe analiza e tyre dhe kthjellimi i tyre përmes argumenteve islame duke vënë në dritë ligjësimin Islam mbi to. Për më tepër, në këtë pikë thesari Islam jo vetëm që posedon fuqinë e vlerësimit të zhvillimeve shkencore, por edhe nxitë në zhvillime të mëtejme, të cilat gjithashtu sipas kapaciteti tonë studimorë, merren parasysh dhe trajtohen. Libri përqendrohet në trajtimin e tematikës në thellësinë e caktuar, ku merret parasysh korniza e bazave të marketingut, ashtu që të mund të kuptohet dhe aplikohet edhe nga lexuesit të cilët nuk kanë njohuri të shumta në sferën e marketingut. a great resource anywhere you go; it is an easy tool that has just the words you want and need! The entire dictionary is an alphabetical list of Law words with definitions. This eBook is an easy-to-understand guide to Law terms for anyone anyways at any time. një burim i madh ku të shkosh; kjo është një mjet i lehtë që ka vetëm fjalët që ju dëshironi dhe keni nevojë! I gjithë fjalor është një listë alfabetike e fjalëve Ligji me përkufizime. Ky eBook është një udhëzues lehtësisht i kuptueshëm për kushtet e Ligjit për cilindo në çdo kohë. Das Buch analysiert die Zersplitterung des linken Parteienspektrums in Albanien, Bulgarien und Rumänien sowie den Erfolg und Misserfolg der Parteien bei Wahlen. Die komparative Studie gewinnt auf der Basis gängiger Methoden und Theorien der Politikwissenschaft neue Erkenntnisse über die Parteien, insbesondere die Nachfolgeparteien der ehemaligen Staatsparteien. Auf diese Weise werden länderspezifische und regionale Details

herausgearbeitet und einer international vergleichenden Parteienforschung zugänglich gemacht. In vielen Ländern Europas sind Regierungen Koalitionsregierungen. In den vorliegenden Länderstudien werden erstmals Koalitionsbildungen und die Regierungspraxis von Koalitionen in West- und Osteuropa vergleichend untersucht. The entire dictionary is an alphabetical list of Law words with definitions. This eBook is an easy-to-understand guide to Law terms for anyone anyways at any time. një burim i madh ku të shkosh; kjo është një mjet i lehtë që ka vetëm fjalët që ju dëshironi dhe keni nevojë! I gjithë fjalor është një listë alfabetike e fjalëve Ligji me përkufizime. Ky eBook është një udhëzues lehtësisht i kuptueshëm për kushtet e Ligjit për cilindo në çdo kohë. Das Buch analysiert die Zersplitterung des linken Parteienspektrums in Albanien, Bulgarien und Rumänien sowie den Erfolg und Misserfolg der Parteien bei Wahlen. Die komparative Studie gewinnt auf der Basis gängiger Methoden und Theorien der Politikwissenschaft neue Erkenntnisse über die Parteien, insbesondere die Nachfolgeparteien der ehemaligen Staatsparteien. Auf diese Weise werden länderspezifische und regionale Details herausgearbeitet und einer international vergleichenden Parteienforschung zugänglich gemacht. In vielen Ländern Europas sind Regierungen Koalitionsregierungen. In den vorliegenden Länderstudien werden erstmals Koalitionsbildungen und die Regierungspraxis von Koalitionen in West- und Osteuropa vergleichend untersucht.